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*Weighing the snow core to determine the water content*

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE  
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS  
FOR OREGON

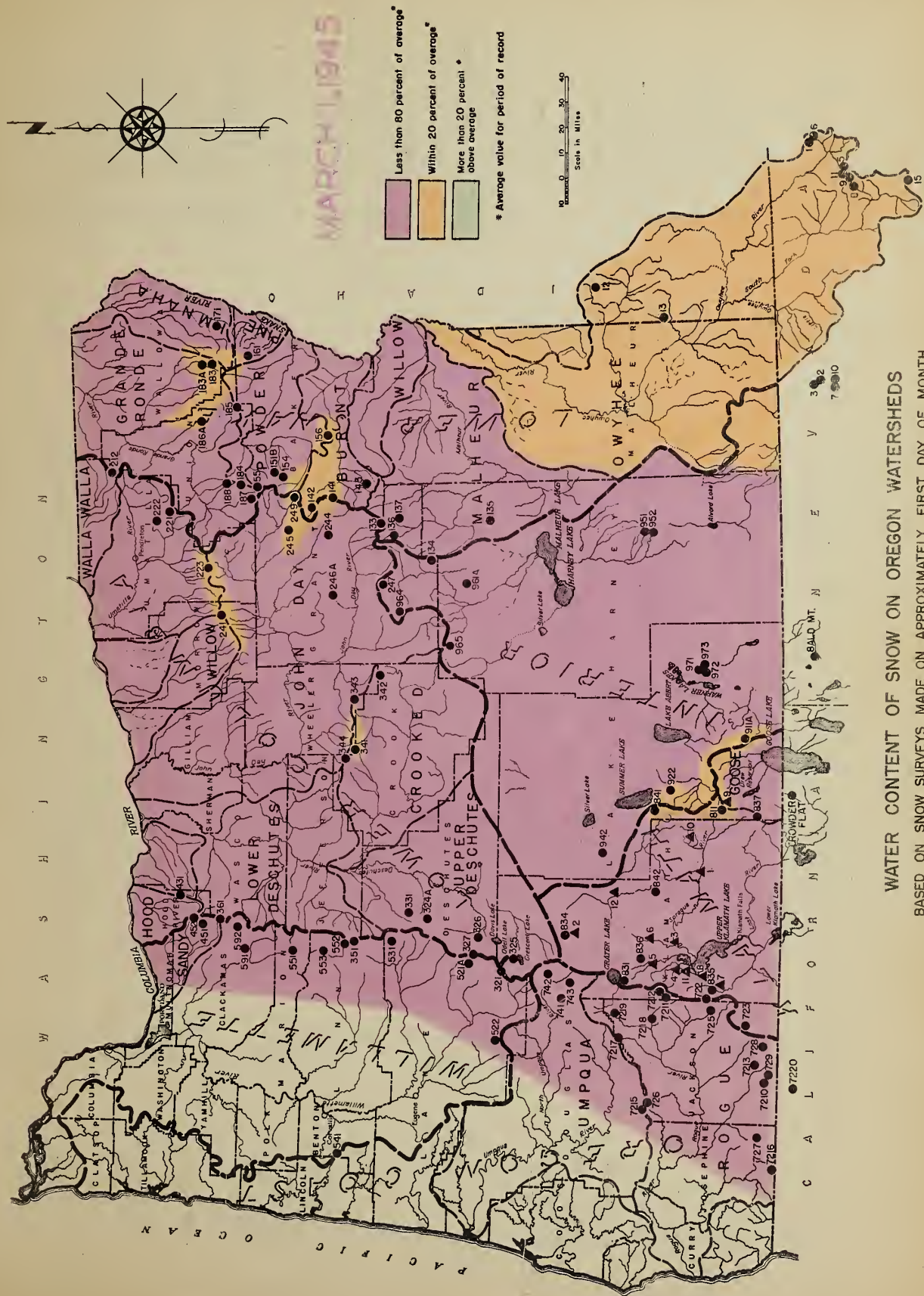
MARCH 1, 1945

By  
Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service  
United States Department of Agriculture  
and  
Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station

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Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with the Oregon State Engineer, U. S. Forest Service, National Park Service and other Federal, State and local organizations.





**WATER CONTENT OF SNOW ON OREGON WATERSHEDS**  
 BASED ON SNOW SURVEYS MADE ON APPROXIMATELY FIRST DAY OF MONTH  
 (Valley Lands Not Necessarily Included)



# INDEX TO SNOW COURSES

Number	Name	Elev.	Number	Name	Elev.	Number	Name	Elev.	Number	Name	Elev.
UPPER COLUMBIA DRAINAGE											
Lower Snake in Oregon											
OWHEE RIVER											
Nev.1	Big Bend	6800	212	Tollgate	5070	551	Breitenbueh	2325	942	SILVER LAKE	4900
Nev.2	Buckskin, Lower	6800				522	Cascade Summit	4880		Silver Creek	
Nev.3	Buckskin, Upper	8200				527	Champion Lake	5750		CHEWAGUAN RIVER	
952	Fish Creek	7900				531	Hogg Pass	4755	922	Mill Creek	6200
Nev.5	Fry Canyon	6800	222	Emigrant Springs	3925	553	Marion Forks	2730			
Nev.6	Gold Creek Ranger Sta.	6600	223	Lucky Strike	5050	541	Mary's Peak	3620			
Nev.7	Granite Peak	8600	221	Meacham	4360	552	Santiam Junction	3990			
Nev.8	Jack Creek, Lower	7000	212	Tollgate	5070	521A	Waldo Lake	5500			
Nev.9	Jack Creek, Upper	7800									
Nev.10	Martin Creek	7000									
Nev.11	Rodeo Flat	7000	241	Arbuckle Mountain	5400	811	Annie Spring	6018	973	Deer Creek	6670
Ida.12	Silver City	6400				722	Billie Creek Divide	6000	972	Fish Creek	7900
951	Silvise	6900				834	Chemult No. 1	4760	971	Hart Mountain	6350
Ida.13	South Mountain No. 2	6340				Calif.	Crowder Flat	5200	961A	Idywild Park	5200
Nev.15	Taylor Canyon	5200				723	Hyatt Prairie Reservoir	4900	964	Izee Summit	5293
			241	Arbuckle Mountain	5400	855	Isas of the Woods No. 1	4960	134	Rock Spring	5900
			246A	Beech Creek Summit	4800	811	Quartz Mountain	5320	951	Silvise	6300
			133	Blue Mountain Spring	5900	7211	Seven Lakes No. 1	6800	965	Snow Mountain	5150
			141	Blue Mountain Summit	5098	7212	Seven Lakes No. 2	6200	247B	Starr Ridge	
			244	Dixie Springs	6650	837	Strawberry	5600			
133	Blue Mountain Spring	5900	249	Gold Center	5340	841	Summer Rim	7200	911A	Camas Creek	5720
137	Crane Prairie	5375	964	Izee Summit	5293	836	Sun Mountain	5350			
136	Lake Creek	5120	245	Olive Lake	6000	842	Taylor Butte	5100	Nev.	GUANO LAKE	
134	Rock Spring	5100	965	Snow Mountain	6300				972	Bald Mountain	6720
135	Stinking Water	4800	247B	Starr Ridge	5150					Guano Creek	6480
BURNT RIVER											
143	Barney Creek	5950									
141	Blue Mountain Summit	5098	326	Caldwell Ranch	4400	911A	Camas Creek	5720			
156	Doolley Mountain	5430	321	Cascade Summit	4880	811	Quartz Mountain	5320			
142	Tipton	5100	327	Charlton Lake	3750	837	Strawberry	5600			
POWDER RIVER											
155	Anthony Lake	7125	325	Clear Lake	4760				522	Champion	4500
154	Bourne	5800	343	Crescent Lake	5670				743	Diamond Lake	5315
156	Dooley Mountain	5430	351	Hogg Pass	4755				726	Goolaway Gap	3000
151B	Ellertson Meadows	5400	344	Marke Creek	4540				7215	Goolaway Mountain	3730
249	Gold Center	5340	324A	New Dutchman Flat	6400				742	N. Unappa near Lake Creek	4215
184	Summit Spring	6000	341	Ochocho Meadows	5200				741	Trap Creek	3800
185	Taylor Green	5740	965	Snow Mountain	6300				7217	Whaleback	5140
			342	Tamarack	4800						
			331	Three Creeks Meadows	5600						
PINE CREEK											
161	Schneider Meadows	5400									
TINWAHA RIVER											
171	Coverdale	4250	431	Brooks Meadows	4300				7216	Althouse	4400
									831	Annie Spring	6018
									729	Big Red Mountain	5900
									722	Billie Creek Divide	6000
									725	Fish Lake	4465
									726	Goolaway Gap	3000
									7215	Goolaway Mountain	3790
									727	Grayback Peak	6000
									723	Hyatt Prairie Reservoir	4900
									7210	Little Red Mountain	6500
									7220	Scrugg Mountain	6200
									7211	Seven Lakes No. 1	6800
									7212	Seven Lakes No. 2	6200
									7219	Silver Run	3720
									728	Siskiyou Summit	4630
									7218	South Fork Canal	3500
									7213	Wegner Butte	6900
									7217	Whaleback	5140
INDEX TO THE CALIFORNIA OREGON POWER COMPANY SNOW WATER STATIONS											
KLAMATH LAKE BASIN											
			1	Beatty	4300						
			2	Chemult	4761						
			3	Chiloquin	4187						
			4	Crystal	4200						
			5	Fort Klamath	4150						
			6	Kirk	4535						
			7	Lake of the Woods	4960						
			8	Pelican	4200						
			9	Quartz Mountain	5504						
			10	Richardson Ranch	4800						
			12	Yamsey	4600						
GOOSE LAKE BASIN											
			9	Quartz Mountain	5504						

March 1, 1945

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

Oregon's 1945 water supply prospect has shown modest improvement since February first. The outlook continues poor in many localities in spite of February snowfall closely approximating normal. Most lands served chiefly from reservoirs have in sight "good" to "fair" water supplies. Areas depending upon unregulated stream flow for irrigation have in prospect "fair" to "deficient" water supplies.

Mountain snow cover continues considerably below average on most Oregon snow courses in spite of nearly normal snowfall during February. Snow cover above 5,000 feet is about 12 percent greater than that of one year ago and approximately 80 percent average. Below 5,000 feet the snow cover is 53 percent of that of one year ago and only 38 percent of normal.

Most watershed soils are now unfrozen, a condition considered favorable to sustained run-off.

Total water stored in principal Oregon reservoirs is only 7 percent less than of similar date last year, 16 percent less than of this date in 1943, 20 percent less than in 1942, and is 94 percent of the 10 year average, 1935-44. Total storage now averages 46 percent of capacity. The number of reservoirs half full or better is greater than in 1940 but less than in 1943 and 1944.

Precipitation accumulated in Oregon valleys since October 1 is 86 percent of normal as compared with 72 percent of normal for the same period in 1944.

Preliminary forecasts of April-September stream flow, based on existing mountain snow cover, and on the assumption that snow cover increase during March will be average, prophesy a state-wide deficiency of run-off. Greatest deficiencies in flow are foreseen for the Malheur and Silvies Rivers, Deep Creek in Warner Valley, and for supply to Ochoco, Crescent Lake, and Hyatt Prairie Reservoirs. Prospects are relatively better elsewhere in the state but still are for below-normal run-off.





The following preliminary run-off forecasts are based on present mountain snow cover and on the assumption that average increase of snow cover will occur during March. Greater or less than average increase in mountain snow cover during March will correspondingly modify these estimates:

Area	Stream	Apr.-Sept., incl., Stream Flow Expectancy as of Mar. 1, 1945	
		As % of Avg. 1929-43	As % of Last Year
Northcentral	Mountain snow cover below average		
Umatilla- Walla Walla	S.Fk. Walla Walla R. nr. Milton (Station 214)	72 d	a
	Umatilla R. at Pendleton (223)	70	a
Northeastern	Grande Ronde R. nr. LaGrande (1816)	63	a
	East Fk. Wallowa R. (1822 + 1823)	78	86
	Hurricane Cr. near Joseph (1814)	82	a
	Lostine R. near Lostine (1810)	82	a
	Bear Creek near Wallowa (1815)	80	a
Eastern	N. Fk. Malheur R. at Beulah (139)	60	a
	Malheur R. near Drewsey (1320)	51	a
	Strawberry Cr. nr. Prairie City (2434)	67 c	a
Harney Basin	Silvies River near Burns (966)	52	a
Central	Tumalo Cr. & C. S. Canal (338a)	72	a
	Squaw Cr. near Sisters (335)	73	a
	Odell Cr. near Crescent (3212)	83 e	100
	Crescent Lake Net Inflow	45	a
	Ochoco Reservoir Net Inflow	54	142
Southcentral	Deep Creek above Adel (9127)	56 b,f	a
Klamath Basin	Upper Klamath Lake Net Inflow	77	79
Southern	Rogue River above Prospect (722)	72	84
	Fourmile Lake Net Inflow	68	a
	N. Fk. Little Butte Cr. below Fish Lake (Natural flow) (7230)	79	a
	Hyatt Prairie Reservoir Net Inflow	47	a
	N. Umpqua R. below Lake Cr. (7419)	85	90
	N. Umpqua R. at Toketee Falls (7414)	81	91
	Clearwater R. above Trap Cr. (7420)	87	88
Willamette Valley	McKenzie R. at McKenzie Bridge (534)	76	97
	McKenzie R. near Vida (535)	72	94
	Mid Fk. Willam. R. at Eula (512)	74	a

a - 1944 Discharge record not available

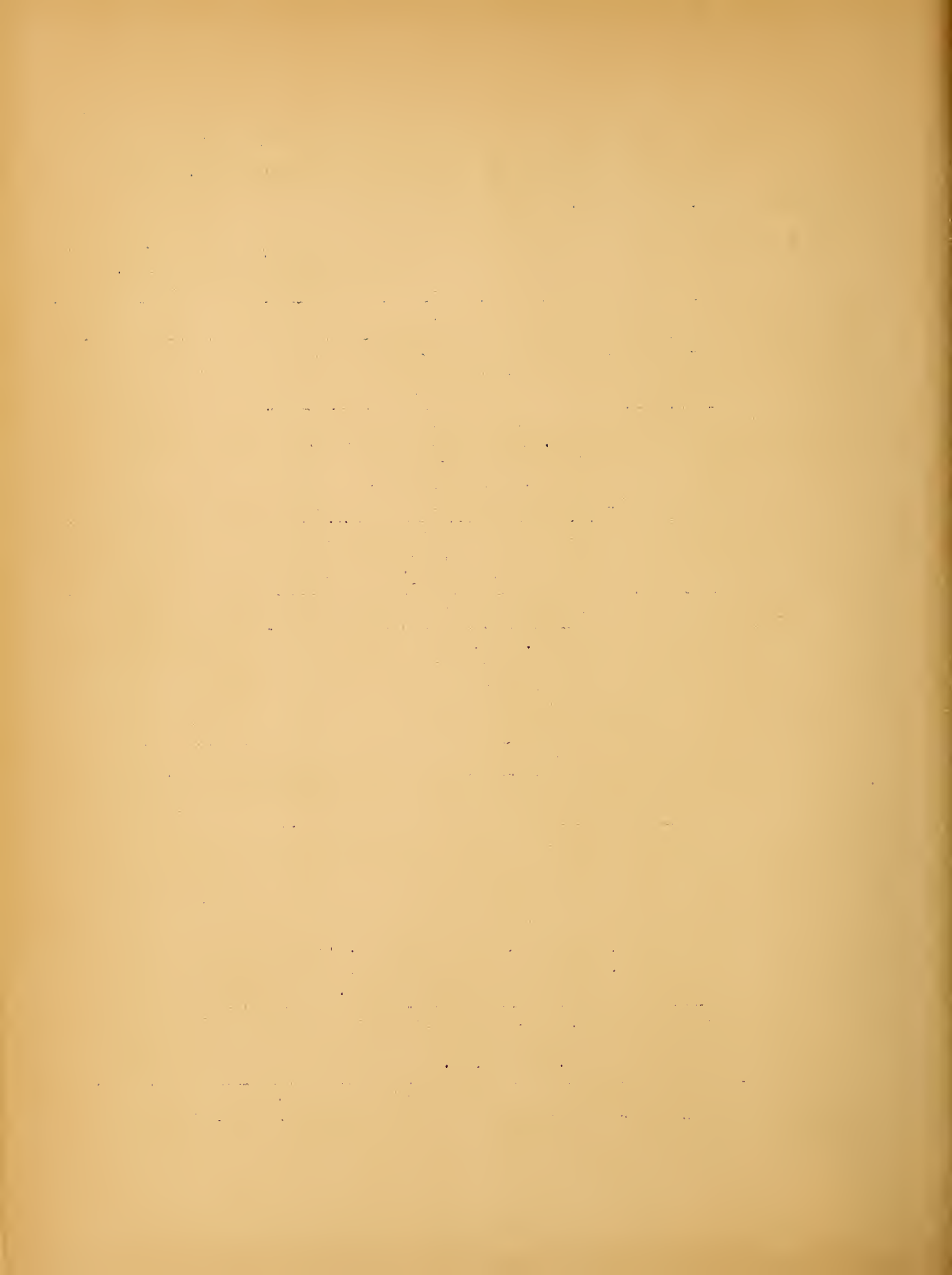
b - April-June rather than April-Sept.

c - 1931-43

d - 1932-43

e - 1934-43

f - 1930-43



# COMPARISON OF SNOW COVER AS OF MARCH FIRST WITH THAT OF PREVIOUS YEARS

Snow-stored water now present above 5,000 feet:		Snow-stored water now present from 2,000-5,000 feet:	
As percent of that present one month ago	-- 190	As percent of that present one month ago	-- 138
As percent of that present one year ago	-- 112	As percent of that present one year ago	-- 53
As percent of that present two years ago	-- 54	As percent of that present two years ago	-- 21
As percent of average	-- 80	As percent of average	-- 38

Snow water content on 55 percent of all measured courses is less than at this time in 1941, and in 97 percent of the comparisons, is less than on about March 1 of 1943. Snow water content on 86 percent of all measured courses is less than average.

Given below is a tabulation showing inches snow-stored water for the March 1 record period on thirteen scattered snow courses.

Water Content of Snow (Inches) as of About March 1													
Stream Basin	Clackamas	Grande Ronde	Powder	John Day-Burnt	John Day-Malheur	Crooked	Owyhee	Harney	Chewaucan	Klam.-Desch.	Klam.-Rogue	Klam.-Rogue	Rogue Umpqua
Snow Course	Peavine Ridge	Moss Sprg.	Bourne	Blue Mt.	Blue Mt.	Ochoco Mdws.	Granite Peak	Izee Sum.	Mill Creek	Chemult	Billie Creek	Annie Sprg.	Diam. Lake
Year				Summit	Sprgs.								
1929										5.8*	6.4	22.7	12.6*
1930										1.4*	<u>12.8</u>	22.1	5.0*
1931							16.5			7.8*	32.2	N.R.	<u>7.8</u> *
1932							7.4			11.9*	30.9	N.R.	15.4*
1933							7.2			12.0*	N.R.	N.R.	27.0*
1934						0	<u>11.8</u>			0 *	N.R.	N.R.	5.4*
1935						N.R.	13.5	11.0		<u>7.6</u> *	N.R.	N.R.	8.6*
1936			16.0	10.5	18.6	N.R.	7.9	8.3		12.5*	36.3	52.1	17.6*
1937			10.2	9.3	15.3	13.6	13.5	6.7		11.0	27.4	37.8	21.2
1938	13.0	19.6	14.1	6.7	19.0	10.0	13.5	9.1		12.5	18.4	41.6	18.2
1939	19.2	N.R.	12.9	9.2	13.9	9.6	12.8	5.2	5.4	8.7	27.8	34.0	18.2
1940	7.6	18.0	13.0	5.4	10.3	8.0	15.0	7.7	6.0	8.0	10.8	38.0	9.6
1941	4.3	16.9	10.6	8.1	14.0	9.8	15.7	<u>7.7</u>	7.9	8.4	13.5	39.9	12.8
1942	<u>8.9</u>	13.9	12.9	9.3	12.8	11.6	13.7	8.8	6.4	10.2	18.0	30.0	14.6
1943	28.2	32.1	24.6	13.4	23.0	14.8	18.9	12.8	8.6	21.4	31.9	46.3	32.9
1944	7.3	13.5	8.7	4.6	7.4	6.1	7.4	6.1	4.2	6.1	15.5	21.7	10.6
1945	6.8	<u>16.8</u>	<u>14.0</u>	<u>7.3</u>	<u>10.4</u>	8.2	11.4	5.8	<u>5.9</u>	5.1	15.2	<u>24.2</u>	9.7

Underscored is least March 1 water content of snow of record period for each snow course shown.

\* From COPCO Water Station. N.R. No Report





STATUS OF SNOW COVER AS OF MARCH FIRST  
Summary of Snow Survey Data  
by Watersheds as of About March First

Stream Basin	Number of Snow Courses Averaged	Average Water Depth in Snow Cover (Inches)				Yrs. of Record	1945 Snow Water Depth (Inches) as Percent of that in		
		1945	1944	1943	Avg. Past Yrs. of Record		1944	1943	Avg.
Owyhee River	11	8.2	6.2				132		
	11	8.2		10.7				77	
	11	8.2			8.4	(5-14)			98
Malheur River	5	6.1	5.8				105		
	5	6.1		13.7				44	
	5	6.1			9.4	(6-9)			65
Burnt River	2	8.4	5.2				162		
	2	8.4		12.6				67	
	3	9.5			7.8	(2-9)			122
Powder River	4	10.5	7.0				150		
	4	10.5		17.2				61	
	4	10.5			11.4	(6-9)			92
Grande Ronde River	6	13.4	12.9				104		
	4	11.8		22.0				54	
	6	13.4			15.3	(1-8)			88
Walla Walla River	1	15.3	19.9				77		
	1	15.3		31.9				48	
	1	15.3			22.4	(6)			68
Umatilla River	4	9.4	10.1				93		
	4	9.4		15.4				61	
	4	9.4			12.3	(6-8)			76
Willow Creek	1	9.0	8.2				110		
	1	9.0		10.6				85	
	1	9.0			9.8	(4)			92
John Day River	9	8.1	6.5				125		
	8	7.8		13.9				56	
	9	8.1			9.6	(1-9)			84
Deschutes River	3	11.3	13.5				84		
	1	16.8		52.7				32	
	3	11.3			17.2	(1-4)			66
Crooked River	4	6.1	4.3				142		
	2	4.6		12.2				38	
	4	6.1			6.3	(1-9)			97
Sandy River	3	12.4	13.8				90		
	2	17.0		55.0				31	
	3	12.4			20.9	(3-7)			59



Stream Basin	Number of Snow Courses Averaged	Average Water Depth in Snow Cover (Inches)			Yrs. of Rec- ord	1945 Snow Water Depth (Inches) as Percent of that in		
		1945	1944	1943		1944	1943	Avg.
Clackamas River	1	6.8	7.3			93		
	1	6.8		28.2			24	
	1	6.8			12.6	(7)		54
Willamette River	5	8.5	11.8			72		
	4	7.2		34.7			21	
	5	8.5			17.5	(1-6)		48
Chewaucan River	1	5.9	4.2			140		
	1	5.9		8.6			69	
	1	5.9			6.4	(6)		92
Harney Basin	5	5.6	5.2			108		
	4	4.6		10.2			45	
	5	5.6			6.9	(1-9)		81
Silver Lake Basin	1	0	2.7			0		
	1	0		7.8			0	
	1	0			4.0	(5)		0
Warner Lake	1	8.8	7.6			116		
	1	8.8			7.6	(1)		116
Guano Lake	1	3.3	3.4			97		
	1	3.3		7.5			44	
	1	3.3			5.2	(5)		63
Umpqua River	4	3.7	7.2			51		
	4	3.7		16.8			22	
	4	3.7			9.7	(6-16)		38
Upper Rogue River	10	5.8	8.8			66		
	10	5.8		15.2			38	
	10	5.8			12.0	(6-13)		48
Applegate River	3	9.7	15.1			64		
	3	9.7		21.8			44	
	3	9.7			19.0	(3-7)		51
Illinois River	2	4.0	8.3			48		
	2	4.0		12.4			32	
	2	4.0			12.3	(3-6)		32
Klamath Lake Basin	15*	5.4	7.6			71		
	16*	5.4		14.6			37	
	16*	5.4			10.0	(1-18)		54
Goose Lake Basin	3*	7.4	6.2			119		
	3*	6.3		9.5			66	
	4*	7.0			7.3	(1-14)		96

\* Including Copco water measurement stations.

# STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE AS OF MARCH FIRST

In the following tabulation, water storage in acre feet in important Oregon reservoirs as of about March 1, 1945, is compared with storage as of approximately the same date in 1944, 1943, 1942, and with 10 year average, 1935-44.

Storage Reservoir	Stream Basin	Capacity Acre Ft.	Acre Feet in Storage					10-yr. Avg. 1935-44
			About 3-1-45	About 3-1-44	About 3-1-43	About 3-1-42		
Agency Valley	Malheur	60,000	50,250	43,320	19,280	50,380	35,511h	
Antelope	Owyhee	36,550	12,667	1,200	16,425	10,200e	8,346	
Clear Lake	Lost River	440,240b	279,730b	294,020b	260,680b	281,540b	177,583b	
Cold Springs	Umatilla	50,000	28,100	39,000a	46,750	33,500	40,058i	
Cottage Grove	Willamette	30,000b	10,000b	7,863b	11,090b	-	-	
Cottonwood	Goose Lake	4,160	1,420	300e	0 c	No report	479j	
Crane Prairie	Deschutes	50,000	27,120a	46,150a	39,330a	23,980	33,274k	
Crescent Lake	Deschutes	80,000	33,330	54,160	34,220	21,800a	34,010	
Drew Creek	Goose Lake	62,500	41,000	38,760	33,000a,c	45,000e	33,983	
Emigrant Gap	Rogue	8,200	4,828	2,684	7,094	7,546	5,929	
Fern Ridge	Willamette	95,000b	31,000b	15,730b	56,040b	29,120b	-	
Fish Lake	Rogue	7,720	3,719	6,972	5,110	3,618	4,658	
Fourmile Lake	Klamathd	14,000	7,896	11,770a	4,137	3,430	7,676l	
Gerber	Klamath	94,000b	52,230b	45,220b	21,740b	42,160b	38,410b	
Hyatt Prairie	Klamathd	16,000	2,970	7,080	9,822a	6,889	6,110	
McKay	Umatilla	74,000	39,530	39,130	62,050	65,740	33,254	
Ochoco	Crooked	46,000	4,500a	22,830	38,750	16,090	13,562	
Owyhee	Owyhee	715,000b	501,240b	500,000b,e	606,780b,c	552,620b	560,299b,	
Unity	Burnt	25,260	11,700	7,058	7,460	11,500	9,051m	
Upper Klamath	Klamath	583,900f	302,660g	355,600g	414,600g	482,900g	422,860g	
Wallowa Lake	Wallowa	40,920	10,690	31,220a	25,320	32,770	19,769	
Warm Springs	Malheur	190,000	65,550	116,140	160,400	152,500	90,384	
Wickiup	Deschutes	180,000	54,230	0	4,296	-	-	

a - Estimated

b - Available for use

c - Water being by-passed to provide space for anticipated inflow

d - By ditch to Rogue River side

e - Approximate

f - Based on gage zero elevation of 4135.0

g - Based on gage datum 4135.0. Storage between datum 4135.0 and 4137.0 equals 118,600 A.Ft.

Between gage datum of 4135 and 4136 storage equals 59,100 acre feet.

h - 1936-44

i - 1939-44

j - Excl. 1942

k - Excl. 1936

l - 1937-44

m - 1938-44



# IMPORTANT OREGON RESERVOIRS





# STATUS OF VALLEY PRECIPITATION AS OF OCTOBER 1 TO DATE

Month	Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Period	
Section	P	D	P	D	P	D	P	D	P	D	P	D
S.E.	0.29	-0.39	1.80	+0.92	1.00	-0.17	1.08	-0.23	1.4	+0.3	5.57	+0.43
S.C.	0.86	-0.11	2.76	+0.95	1.20	-0.92	1.06	-0.76	1.9	+0.4	7.78	-0.44
N.C.	0.72	-0.04	1.45	-0.10	0.91	-0.52	1.18	-0.25	1.5	+0.4	5.76	-0.51
Col. Riv.	0.44	-0.56	1.56	-0.12	0.72	-0.95	1.51	-0.12	1.7	+0.4	5.93	-1.35
Wal. Mts.	0.74	-0.70	1.54	-0.31	0.52	-0.86	1.91	-0.20	1.1	-0.2	5.81	-2.27
Blue Mts.	0.61	-0.76	1.66	-0.08	0.87	-0.96	2.17	-0.17	1.9	+0.4	7.21	-1.57
Southern	1.69	-0.32	3.42	-0.04	1.28	-2.56	2.33	-1.21	5.4	+2.4	14.12	-1.73
Willamette	1.59	-2.57	5.90	-1.99	3.12	-5.38	6.74	-0.93	7.6	+1.3	24.95	-9.57
Area	0.87	-0.68	2.51	-0.10	1.20	-1.54	2.25	-0.48	2.8	+0.7	9.64	-2.13

P - Inches precipitation.

D - Inches departure from normal.

S. E. - Southeastern Oregon range lands, Harney and Malheur Counties.

S. C. - Southcentral Oregon range lands, Lake County and Klamath County, except the Cascade Mountains.

N. C. - Northcentral Oregon wheat and range lands, Crook, Deschutes, Jefferson, Wheeler and part of Grant Counties.

Col. Riv. - Columbia River area, wheat and range lands, Gilliam, Morrow, Sherman, Wasco and part of Umatilla Counties.

Wal. Mts. - Wallowa Mountain area, forest and range lands, Wallowa and part of Baker County.

Blue Mts. - The Blue Mountain forest and range area, Union and parts of Baker, Grant and Umatilla Counties.

Southern - Southern Oregon irrigated section, Jackson and Josephine Counties.

Willamette - Parts of Polk, Benton, Yamhill, Washington, Lane and all of Linn, Marion, Clackamas and Multnomah Counties.

Note: Data for the last month shown above are preliminary only, as they are based on a few stations only. Data for earlier months have been corrected to include all the stations in Climatological Data for the area.





## STREAM BASINS

## LOCATION

## SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)		Oregon Number	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	About March 1, 1945				Average Water		Depth (Inches)		Yrs. past of rec- ord	
							Date	Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)	One Month Ago (2-1-45)	One Year Ago (3-1-44)	Two Years Ago (3-1-43)	yrs.of record			
<u>OWYHEE RIVER</u>																
<u>U P P E R</u>			<u>C O L U M B I A</u>			<u>D R A I N A G E</u>										
<u>L O W E R</u>			<u>S N A K E</u>			<u>I N</u>			<u>O R E G O N</u>							
Big Bend	Nev.	30	45N	56E	6800	3-1	28.3	* 8.1	-	-	6.4	16.3	9.7	13		
Fry Canyon	Nev.	32	43N	54E	6800	3-2	29.5	* 8.6	-	-	8.2	10.7	9.6	11		
Gold Creek Ranger Sta.	Nev.	32	45N	56E	6600	3-1	21.7	* 6.3	-	-	4.0	10.9	6.8	13		
Granite Peak	Nev.	27	44N	39E	8600	Abt. 3-1	41.6	* 11.4	-	-	7.4	18.9	12.4	13		
Lower Buckskin	Nev.	25	45N	39E	6800	Report Delayed			-	-	-	9.4	8.2	12		
Lower Jack Creek	Nev.	19	42N	53E	7000	3-2	19.9	* 6.6	-	-	4.8	3.3	5.0	14		
Martin Creek	Nev.	24	44N	39E	7000	Abt. 3-1	24.2	* 6.6	-	-	3.8	9.9	7.2	13		
Midas	Nev.	18	39N	46E	7200	Report Delayed			-	-	4.8	5.2	7.3	5		
Rodeo Flat	Nev.	31	43N	54E	7000	3-1	31.5	* 10.0	-	-	10.1	12.5	10.5	11		
South Mountain No. 2	Idaho	35	7S	5W	6340	3-2	32.9	12.5	6.3	-	7.1	16.0	11.2	5		
Taylor Canyon	Nev.	32	39N	53E	5200	3-3	23.6	* 7.6	-	-	4.2	4.4	6.4	10		
Tremewan Ranch	Nev.	4	29N	55E	5600	3-2	7.5	* 2.2	-	-	2.9	2.3	3.1	13		
Upper Buckskin	Nev.	14	45N	39E	8200	Report Delayed			-	-	-	14.9	9.9	12		
Upper Jack Creek	Nev.	9	42N	53E	7800	3-1	33.3	* 10.7	-	-	9.4	12.2	10.2	9		
<u>MALHEUR RIVER</u>																
Barney Creek	143	16	14S	36E	5950	2-26	19.3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	0		
Blue Mountain Springs	133	21	15S	35E	5900	2-28	37.1	10.4	4.9	-	7.4	23.0	14.9	9		
Crane Prairie	137	24	16S	34E	5375	2-27	23.5	6.5	-	-	6.3	14.8	9.3	6		
Lake Creek	136	10	16S	33½E	5120	2-26	30.3	8.2	-	-	6.2	16.4	10.8	6		
Rock Spring	134	23	18S	32E	5100	2-24	16.7	4.7	2.7	-	4.8	9.8	7.2	9		
Stinking Water	135	33	21S	34E	4800	3-1	3.4	** 0.8	2.5	-	4.3	4.4	5.0	7		

\* Telegraphic; subject to minor revision.

\*\* Partly estimated.



## STREAM BASINS

## LOCATION

(Primary & Secondary  
& Snow Courses)Oregon  
Number

Sec. Twp. Range

Elev.

## SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

About March 1, 1945

Depth (Inches)

Yrs.  
of  
rec-  
ordAvg. for  
past  
yrs. of  
rec-  
ordTwo  
Years  
AgoOne  
Year  
AgoMonth  
AgoDepth  
(In.)Avg.  
Water  
Depth  
(In.)Avg.  
Snow  
Depth  
(In.)

Date

No report

2-26

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STREAM BASINS		LOCATION		SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS									
(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number Sec. Twp. Range Elev.	About March 1, 1945		Average Water			Depth		(Inches)		Yrs. of rec- ord		
		Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)	One Month Ago (2-1-45)	One Year Ago (3-1-44)	Two Years Ago (3-1-43)	Avg. for past yrs. of rec- ord						
L O W E R C O L U M B I A D R A I N A G E													
WALLA WALLA RIVER													
Tollgate	212 32 4N 38E 5070	47.3	15.3	8.2	19.9	31.9	22.4	6					
UMATILLA RIVER													
Emigrant Springs	222 29 1N 35E 3925	17.0	4.9	3.5	5.2	6.3	6.9	8					
Lucky Strike	223 28 3S 32E 5050	37.5	10.0	6.0	8.2	13.0	10.9	6					
Meacham	221 24&25 1S 35E 4300	25.4	7.2	4.6	7.0	10.5	9.0	8					
Tollgate	212 32 4N 38E 5070	47.3	15.3	8.2	19.9	31.9	22.4	6					
WILLOW CREEK													
Arbuckle Mountain	241 33 4S 29E 5400	29.2	9.0	5.2	8.2	10.6	9.8	4					
JOHN DAY RIVER													
Arbuckle Mountain.	241 33 4S 29E 5400	29.2	9.0	5.2	8.2	10.6	9.8	4					
Beech Creek Summit	246A 4 12S 30E 4800	12.8	2.9	1.6	4.7	8.5	7.0	8					
Blue Mountain Springs	133 21 15S 35E 5900	37.1	10.4	4.9	7.4	23.0	14.9	9					
Blue Mountain Summit	141 6 12S 36E 5098	26.8	7.3	3.4	4.6	13.4	8.5	9					
Gold Center	249 21 9S 36E 5340	35.5	11.6	4.9	8.2	14.4	11.2	6					
Izee Summit	964 28 16S 29E 5293	21.3	5.8	2.3	6.1	12.8	8.4	9					
Olive Lake	245 14 9S 33½E 6000	49.2	12.3	4.6	8.6	19.3	14.6	9					
Snow Mountain	965 1 19S 26E 6300	36.4	10.0	-	5.6	-	5.6	1					
Starr Ridge	247B 20 15S 31E 5150	13.0	3.4	1.7	5.0	9.5	6.8	9					
DESCHUTES RIVER													
Cascade Summit	321 7 23S 6E 4880	43.5	14.0	8.7	14.4	-	14.4	1					
Clear Lake	361 29 4S 9E 3500	11.8	3.1	-	5.9	-	6.5	3					



STREAM BASINS		LOCATION		SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS										Yrs. of rec-ord		
(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)		Oregon Number	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	About March 1, 1945		Average Water Depth			Depth (Inches)			Avg. for past yrs. of record	
							Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)	One Month Ago (2-1-45)	One Year Ago (3-1-44)	Two Years Ago (3-1-43)	One Month Ago (2-1-45)	One Year Ago (3-1-44)		Two Years Ago (3-1-43)	
DESCHUTES RIVER (Cont'd.)																
Hogg Pass	351	24	13S	7½E	4755	3-1	52.3	16.8	9.0	20.2	52.7	30.7	4			
Marks Creek	344	25	12S	19E	4540	2-27	5.6	1.0	1.8	2.4	9.6	5.2	7			
Ochoco Meadows	341	21	13S	20E	5200	2-28	31.1	8.2	4.7	6.1	14.8	9.3	9			
Snow Mountain	965	1	19S	26E	6300	2-25	36.4	10.0	-	5.6	-	5.6	1			
Tamarack	342	8	15S	25E	4800	2-23	16.1	5.1	-	3.1	-	5.2	2			
Three Creeks Meadows	331	3	17S	9E	5600	3-1	15.4	5.1	1.6	-	-	-	0			
SANDY RIVER																
Phlox Point-Mt. Hood	452	6	3S	9E	5600	2-27	84.3	26.8	10.0	25.2	74.5	41.3	7			
Still Creek	451	25	3S	8½E	3700	2-26	23.4	7.3	2.9	10.2	35.5	15.0	7			
CLACKAMAS RIVER																
Peavine Ridge	591	14&15	6S	7E	3500	3-5	26.0	6.8	2.7	7.3	28.2	12.6	7			
WILLAMETTE RIVER																
Cascade Summit	321	7	23S	6E	4880	3-2	43.5	14.0	8.7	14.4	-	14.4	1			
Champion	522	12	23S	1E	4500	2-27	25.7	4.9	3.2	14.3	30.2	19.4	6			
Hogg Pass	351	24	13S	7½E	4755	3-1	52.3	16.8	9.0	20.2	52.7	30.7	4			
Marion Forks	553	28	11S	7E	2730	3-1	Trace	Trace	0.6	3.4	23.6	8.6	4			
Santiam Junction	552	14	13S	7E	3990	3-1	23.0	7.0	3.9	6.8	32.4	14.6	4			

I N T E R I O R     D R A I N A G E

SILVER LAKE

Silver Creek	942	25&26	29S	13E	4900	2-28	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	7.8	4.0	5
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STREAM BASINS		LOCATION			SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS									
(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	About March 1, 1945		Average Water		Depth		(Inches) Two Years Ago	(Inches) Avg. for past of rec- ord	
						Avg. Snow	Depth (In.)	One Month Ago	One Year Ago	(2-1-45)(3-1-44)	(3-1-43)			
CHEWCAUCAN RIVER														
Mill Creek	922	1	34S	17E	6200	2-27	18.1	5.9	-	4.2	8.6	6.4	6	
HARNEY BASIN														
Idylwild Camp	961A	33	20S	31E	5200	2-25	14.4	4.3	2.8	4.3	8.5	6.6	9	
Izee Summit	964	28	16S	29E	5293	2-26	21.3	5.8	2.3	6.1	12.8	8.4	9	
Rock Spring	134	23	18S	32E	5100	2-24	16.7	4.7	2.7	4.8	9.8	7.2	9	
Snow Mountain	965	1	19S	26E	6300	2-25	36.4	10.0	-	5.6	-	5.6	1	
Starr Ridge	247B	20	15S	31E	5150	2-27	13.0	3.4	1.7	5.0	9.5	6.8	9	
WARNER LAKE														
Camas Creek	911A	5	39S	21E	5720	3-1	24.9	8.8	5.0	7.6	-	7.6	1	
GUANO LAKE														
Bald Mountain	Nev.	17	45N	21E	6720	2-27	13.3	3.3	-	3.4	7.5	5.2	5	
UMPQUA RIVER														
Champion	522	12	23S	1E	4500	2-27	25.7	4.9	3.2	14.3	30.2	19.4	6	
Diamond Lake	743	29	27S	6E	5315	2-27	34.5	9.7	4.5	10.6	32.9	14.8	16	
Goolaway Gap	726	32	32S	3W	3000	2-25	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6	
Goolaway Mountain	7215	30	32S	3W	3730	2-25	0.9	0.2	1.4	2.7	3.8	3.4	6	
ROGUE RIVER														
Althouse	7216	17	41S	7W	4400	2-27	2.7	0.7	0.8	2.2	1.1	5.5	6	
Annie Spring	831	19	31S	6E	6018	2-25	72.0	24.2	13.4	21.7	46.3	35.1	11	





## STREAM BASINS

## LOCATION

## SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	About March 1, 1945						Average Water Depth (Inches)				Yrs. of rec- ord
						Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)	One Month Ago (2-1-45)	One Year Ago (3-1-44)	Two Years Ago (3-1-43)	Depth Two Years Ago (3-1-43)	Avg. for past yrs. of rec- ord				
ROGUE RIVER (Cont'd.)																
Billie Creek Divide	722	30	36S	5E	6000	2-26	40.8	15.2	9.5	15.5	31.9	21.7	13			
Fish Lake	725	3	37S	4E	4865	2-27	16.2	4.5	3.5	8.9	15.3	12.9	10			
Goolaway Gap	726	32	32S	3W	3000	2-25	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6			
Goolaway Mountain	7215	30	32S	3W	3730	2-25	0.9	0.2	1.4	2.7	3.8	3.4	6			
Grayback Peak	727	9	40S	5W	6000	2-28	20.3	7.2	3.2	14.4	23.8	19.1	3			
Hyatt Prairie Reservoir	723	15	39S	3E	4900	2-23	12.4	3.7	2.2	11.1	10.9	10.5	12			
Park Headquarters	838	8	31S	6E	6450	2-25	92.4	32.1	18.4	-	62.2	62.2	1			
Seragg Mountain (Calif.)	7220	9	47N	10W	6200	3-1	34.8	13.4	5.3	19.0	27.0	23.4	4			
Silver Burn	7219	30	30S	4E	3720	2-27	6.2	0.8	2.5	8.7	15.6	10.4	8			
Siskiyou Summit	728	17	40S	2E	4630	2-25	0.8	0.4	1.2	5.0	8.6	6.4	9			
South Fork Canal	7218	12	33S	3E	3500	Abt. 3-1	Trace	Trace	0.8	1.7	4.2	4.2	8			
Wagner Butte	7213	1	40S	1W	6900	2-26	24.9	8.5	4.3	11.9	14.7	14.4	7			
KLAMATH LAKE BASIN																
Annie Spring	831	19	31S	6E	6018	2-25	72.0	24.2	13.4	21.7	46.3	35.1	11			
Beatty 2/		22	36S	12E	4300	2-28	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	18			
Billie Creek Divide	722	30	36S	5E	6000	2-26	40.8	15.2	9.5	15.5	31.9	21.7	13			
Chemult No. 1	834	21	27S	8E	4760	3-1	13.7	5.1	3.7	6.1	21.4	10.8	8			
Chiloquin 2/		34	34S	7E	4187	2-28	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.8	15			
Crystal 2/		26	34S	6E	4200	2-28	5.5	2.0	3.2	7.0	10.6	8.4	15			
Fort Klamath 2/		22	33S	7 1/2 E	4150	2-28	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.1	6.0	4.5	18			
Hyatt Prairie Reservoir	723	15	39S	3E	4900	2-23	12.4	3.7	2.2	11.1	10.9	10.5	12			
Kirk 2/		1	33S	7E	4533	2-28	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.8	9.1	6.7	17			
Lake of the Woods No. 1	835	11	37S	5E	4960	2-27	13.8	3.7	3.3	7.8	13.8	8.4	8			
Park Headquarters	838	8	31S	6E	6450	2-25	92.4	32.1	18.4	-	62.2	62.2	1			
Pelican 2/		10	36S	6E	4200	2-28	2.2	0.2	1.1	6.6	9.0	4.4	18			

1. The first part of the paper  
discusses the general principles  
of the theory of the  
relativity of simultaneity.  
It is shown that the  
time interval between two  
events is not the same for  
all observers, but depends  
on the relative velocity of  
the observer and the events.  
This leads to the conclusion  
that the laws of physics  
must be the same for all  
observers, regardless of  
their state of motion.

2. The second part of the paper  
deals with the special case  
of the relativity of simultaneity.  
It is shown that the time  
interval between two events  
is not the same for all  
observers, but depends on  
the relative velocity of the  
observer and the events.  
This leads to the conclusion  
that the laws of physics  
must be the same for all  
observers, regardless of  
their state of motion.

## STREAM BASINS

## LOCATION

## SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	About March 1, 1915					Average Water Depth (Inches)			Yrs. of rec- ord
						Date	(In.)	Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)	One Month ago (2-1-15)	One Year ago (3-1-14)	Two Years ago (3-1-13)	Avg. for past yrs. of record	

## KLAMATH LAKE BASIN (Cont'd.)

Quartz Mountain	811	2	38S	16E	5320	2-27	12.8	4.9	4.8	5.5	8.1	6.1	6
Quartz Mountain		33	37S	16E	5504	2-28	17.0	8.5	5.2	5.5	10.0	7.0	14
Richardson Ranch		22	35S	14E	4800	2-28	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	3.8	2.0	18
Strawberry	837	4	40S	16E	5600	2-28	15.8	5.6	5.2	-	10.5	8.4	6
Summer Rim	841	15	33S	16E	7200	Not Measured			-	7.7	20.7	13.1	7
Sun Mountain	836	22	32S	7½E	5350	2-28	41.9	13.9	7.6	14.6	37.9	23.8	7

## GOOSE LAKE BASIN

Carras Creek	911A	5	39S	21E	5720	3-1	24.9	8.8	5.0	7.6	-	7.6	1
Quartz Mountain	811	2	38S	16E	5320	2-27	12.7	4.9	4.8	5.5	8.1	6.1	6
Quartz Mountain		33	37S	16E	5504	2-28	17.0	8.5	5.2	5.5	10.0	7.0	14
Strawberry	837	4	40S	16E	5600	2-28	15.8	5.6	5.2	-	10.5	8.4	6

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1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

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1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.



1/ The following organizations cooperate in the Oregon snow survey work:

STATE

Idaho Cooperative Snow Surveys  
Nevada Cooperative Snow Surveys  
Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station  
Oregon State Engineer and corps of State Watermasters  
Oregon State Highway Engineers

FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture  
Forest Service  
Soil Conservation Service  
Department of Commerce  
Weather Bureau  
Department of the Interior  
Bonneville Power Administration  
Bureau of Reclamation  
Fish and Wildlife Service  
Geological Survey  
Indian Service  
National Park Service  
War Department  
Army Engineer Corps

PUBLIC UTILITIES

Eastern Oregon Light and Power Company  
Portland General Electric Company  
The California Oregon Power Company

MUNICIPALITIES

City of Corvallis  
City of LaGrande  
City of The Dalles

IRRIGATION DISTRICTS

Associated Ditch Companies  
Central Oregon Irrigation District  
Deschutes County Municipal Improvement District  
Grants Pass Irrigation District  
Jordan Valley Irrigation District  
Lakeview Water Users Incorporated  
Medford Irrigation District  
Ochoco Irrigation District  
Rogue River Irrigation District  
Talent Irrigation District  
Vale-Oregon Irrigation District  
Warm Springs Irrigation District

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Amalgamated Sugar Company

2/ Water content determined by melting a measured sample.  
(The California Oregon Power Company's station)

